# CRITICAL LEGAL THEORY Fall 2013 Mondays and Wednesdays, 6:15 to 7:30 p.m. Angelos Law Room 204

**Professor Gilda Daniels** 

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Office Hours: Monday and Wednesday, 5 to 6 p.m.

## **Course Description**

As described in the law school's catalog, "[t]his course introduces students to a range of critical approaches to theories of law. These approaches are frequently understood to include theories examining the relationship between law and issues of race, gender, sexual orientation and class. The course will also study more generally the relationship between power and the law, and consider the extent to which law can be considered objective and rational. The course explores the origins of 'critical' theories, their basic principles and how they diverge from one another, critiques of these critiques, and their current influence and new applications in recent years."

# Reading Assignments

I expect all students to attend class and complete all reading assignments.

I will post additional materials and Discussion Questions on Westlaw's TWEN service (see below). You are expected to register for TWEN and, unless otherwise indicated, are responsible for anything posted there. Reading assignments in addition to those from the casebook will appear in the "Course Materials" page. You'll first need to register your password, by going to <a href="www.lawschool.westlaw.com">www.lawschool.westlaw.com</a>, and clicking "TWEN" at the top of the page. You will then be asked to enter your Westlaw password. When you register, please be sure to include the e-mail address at which you wish to be contacted. This is the address I will use for any announcements, and you should regularly check that account. If you're having trouble registering or adding this course on TWEN, you should contact Westlaw for help. If the trouble persists, please let me know.

### **Exams and Grading**

I will base your grade primarily on the midterm and final exam. You are also required to complete and submit answers to the Discussion Questions for three classes. (This does not include the required submission for Classes 1 and 2.) If you do not turn in three sets of Discussion Questions by November 25, your final grade will be lowered by five (5) points. I will also consider your class participation, preparation, and attendance.

# **Expectations**

Attendance. I expect everyone to attend class each day and to arrive on time. Walking in after class has begun is disrespectful to your fellow students. The University of Baltimore School of Law allows a maximum of five (5) absences. Absences due to observance of religious holidays are not included in this policy. Attendance is recorded on a sign-in sheet that is circulated at the beginning of each class. It is your responsibility to ensure that your attendance is properly recorded. The University of Baltimore's attendance policy can be found at <a href="http://law.ubalt.edu/template.cfm?page=267">http://law.ubalt.edu/template.cfm?page=267</a>.

**Preparation and Participation.** I will call on students throughout the semester. This is not intended to frighten or embarrass you, but instead to help you improve your communication skills and make sure that everyone in the class participates in discussions. It is imperative that students learn to think on their feet and clearly articulate their views. Explaining your perspective is a valuable way to better understand the material. Volunteers are welcome. Accordingly, I will randomly call on students to ensure that everyone participates and develops the reasoning and oral presentation skills that are essential to lawyering. Please come prepared to discuss the assigned cases and materials.

**Laptop Use.** Laptop use is permitted in class on the condition that it is confined to course-related functions only. If evidence of abuse emerges, internet access in the classroom will be discontinued. I also reserve the ability to call for "laptop free" days.

# **Course Materials**

**Required Texts.** Students are *required* to bring the following materials to each class:

David Kairys, THE POLITICS OF LAW (3d. ed. 1997)

**Suggested Materials.** The following materials are suggested text:

Richard Delgado and Jean Stefancic, Critical Race Theory: An Introduction (2001, NYU Press)

Nancy Levit and Robert R.M. Verchick, A Primer Feminist Legal Theory

### **Syllabus**

The attached syllabus is tentative. The reading assignments for each day will depend on how quickly we get through the material, and I may add or subtract readings on a particular topic. I will occasionally post readings and updates on the Westlaw/TWEN website. As a legal professional, I expect you to be prepared every day – your future clients and judges will expect no less.

Class	Subject	Reading Assignment (Discussion Questions on TWEN)	
August 19	UNIT I: BACKGROUND: HISTORY OF CRITICAL LEGAL THOUGHT  A. Examining Judicial Opinions Through a Different Lens	DeShaney v. Winnebago County Department of Social Services	
August 21	Examining Judicial Opinions Through a Different Lens, continued	Ledbetter v. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., 550 US 618 (2007)(TWEN)  "Obama Makes Empathy a Requirement for Court," The Washington Post, May 13, 2009 (TWEN)	
August 26	B. <u>Legal Formalism: Its</u> <u>Norms and Process of</u> <u>Analysis</u>	Scalia, Common Law Courts in a Civil Law System (TWEN, pp. 79-88) Neuborne, Of Sausage Factories and Syllogism Machines (TWEN) Riggs v. Palmer (TWEN)	
August 28	C. <u>The Legal Realist</u> <u>Critique of Formalism</u>	Kairys, pp. 23-48 Holmes Letter (TWEN) Jones v. Barnes (TWEN) Thurgood Marshall, Bicentennial Speech	
September 4 (UB is closed on 9/2)	D. <u>Law and Morality</u>	Ronald Dworkin, Lord Patrick Devlin, The Enforcement of Morals, Yale Law Journal (1966) (TWEN)  Excerpt from Bowers v. Hardwick (TWEN)  Excerpt from Lawrence v. Texas (TWEN)	
September 9	UNIT II: CRITICAL THEORIES  A. Introduction to Critical Race Theory	Kairys , 279-84; 285-311 Roy Brooks, <i>Critical Race Theory: A Proposed</i> Structure and Application to Federal Pleading	
September 11	1. Race: The Power of an Illusion	Doe v. Louisiana People v. Hall Race _The Power of an Illusion Charles R. Lawrence III, The Id, The Ego, and Equal Protection: Reckoning with Unconscious Racism	

September 16	Critical Race Theory:  Methods	Critical Race Theory_ Themes, excerpt from Critical Race Theory: An Introduction, Delgado and Stefancic	
September 18	Critical Race Methods and Application	Brown v. Board of Education, 347 US 483 (1954) Derrick Bell, Brown v. Board of Education and the Interest-Convergence Dilemma	
September 23	B. Introduction to Feminist Legal Theory	Feminist Legal Theory _An Introduction Feminist Legal Theories Ginsburg article on TWEN	
September 25	Feminist Theories and Methods	Kairys, pp. 329-351 Feminist Legal Methods (on TWEN) United States v. Virginia (on TWEN) Safe Homes Coalition Bill (on TWEN)	
September 30	Feminist and     Intersectionality	Kairys, pp. 356-364, 374-75. Intersectionality (on TWEN) Moore v. National Association of Securities Dealers (on TWEN)	
October 2	Feminist Legal Theories, continued  Midterm Review	See Applying Legal Theories assignment on TWEN	
October 7	Midterm		
October 9	UNIT III: SOCIOECONOMICS  A. Socioeconomics and the Development of Law	Kairys, pp. 569-580 Wyman v. James (on TWEN)	
October 14	B. <u>Critiques of the Delivery of</u> <u>Legal Services</u>	David K. Shipler, <i>A Poor Cousin of the Middle Class</i> , NY Times, January 18, 2004 (on TWEN)  Legal Needs and Civil Justice: A Survey of Americans, American Bar Association (1994)	

		(excerpt available on TWEN)	
		Derek C. Bok, A Flawed System of Law Practice and Training, 33 Journal of Legal Education 570, 571-74, 577-80 (1983) (on TWEN)	
October 16 October 21	C. <u>Alternative Dispute</u> <u>Resolution</u>	Menkel-Meadow, Carrie, "The Trouble with the Adversary System in a Postmodern, Multicultural World, 38 William and Mary Law Review 5, 6-10 (1996)(on TWEN);  Ohio Jurisprudence, Third Addition, Appropriateness of Mediation (on TWEN) Owen Fiss, Against Settlement, 93 Yale Law Journal 1073 (1984) (excerpts on TWEN).	
October 23	UNIT IV: CRITICAL THEORIES: COURSES/SUBSTANTIVE AREAS  A. Constitutional Law	Kairys, Freedom of Speech, pp. 190-203, 208- 211 Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission (on TWEN) Snyder v. Phelps (on TWEN)	
October 28	B. <u>Civil Procedure</u>	Kairys, Politics and Procedure, pp. 79 – 94; Kevin R. Johnson, Integrating Racial Justice Into the Civil Procedure Survey Course, (excerpt on TWEN.) Walker v. Birmingham, 388 US 207 (1967)(on TWEN); Optional: Letter from a Birmingham Jail, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. (on TWEN)	
October 30	C. <u>Property</u>	KAIRYS, <i>Property</i> , pp. 240-41; 254-257 <i>Kelo v. City of New London</i> , 125 S. CT. 2655 (2005)(on TWEN)	
November 4 November 6	D. <u>Criminal Law</u>	Kairys, pp. 381-388, 393-402 Kairys, pp. 410-418,424-429	

November 11 November 13	E. <u>Voting Righ</u>	Disenfranchise Stan.L.Rev. 61 The Democrac Felon Disenfra	ay Literacy Test?: Felon ement and Race Discrimination, 57 1 (2004)  by Restoration Act of 2009 (TWEN) nchisement Map (TWEN)  Marion County (TWEN)
November 18 November 20	I. CRITIQ LEGAL	EDUCATION Roy Stuckey	4-75 et al., Best Practices in Legal 2007) (excerpts on TWEN)
November 25	II. CONCL	USION Practice Exam g Up/Review	m